



NEW YORK STATE SENATOR

Dean G. Skelos

## Senate GOP Medicaid Task Force Targets Waste, Fraud and Abuse; Recommendations Could Save Taxpayers \$500 Million

DEAN G. SKELOS March 17, 2010



Senate Republican Leader Dean G. Skelos, Task Force Chairman Kemp Hannon and members of the Senate Republican conference today released the initial report of the Senate Republican Task Force on Medicaid Fraud and Reform, a sweeping set of policy recommendations that will empower localities to boost their own Medicaid fraud efforts, more aggressively combat waste and the overutilization of services, and save taxpayers up to \$500 million a year. The report should be discussed as part of this year's budget negotiations.

Monroe County Executive Maggie Brooks and Rockland County Executive Scott Vanderhoef were on hand to support the Senate Republican effort. Despite the fact that they are on the front lines of the Medicaid program, county officials have repeatedly said the state inhibits their ability to stop fraud at the local level.

“There is no excuse for tolerating any fraud in a program that is the fastest-growing and largest single component of state and county budgets, and these recommendations should be viewed as the next step in our efforts to change the way we think about Medicaid,” said Senator Skelos. “We must fight fraud aggressively, restore accountability and integrity to the Medicaid program, and ensure that tax dollars are spent wisely to help the people who really need help, not enrich criminals who are taking advantage of overburdened taxpayers. I thank Senator Hannon and the other members of this Task Force, and urge Senate and Assembly Democrats to work with us to implement these reforms as quickly as possible.”

“Medicaid fraud is possibly costing New York State taxpayers billions of dollars. It’s crucial that we act immediately to prevent this type of fraud at the state and local levels,” said Senator Kemp Hannon. “During a time when every single cent counts, we cannot afford to let the possibility of this amount of money fall through the cracks of the system through fraud and abuse. This Task Force has outlined its initial recommendations, in a very short period of time, so they can be part of budget discussions this year.”

Among other things, the recommendations would authorize the referral of all fraud cases to local district attorneys, per their request, in order to reduce the amount of time it takes to prosecute fraud, while permitting counties to keep a portion of all fraud recoveries they obtain.

In addition, the Task Force recommends allowing counties to have access to the State Medicaid Data warehouse so they may use additional information to uncover billing patterns that may suggest fraud or the overutilization of services. The Task Force also calls for creation of a new automated system to alert counties when their residents become incarcerated, and therefore, ineligible for Medicaid.

Through testimony from a data mining company, the Task Force learned that ensuring generic drugs are properly dispensed when the physician does not specify a brand name drug would save approximately \$300 million alone.

As part of legislation approved by the Governor and supported by legislative Democrats, localities are no longer able to review Medicaid recipients income and assets. The Task Force recommends reinstatement of the asset and resource test for Medicaid eligibility determinations and to include the local department of Social Services (DSS) Fraud unit as part of the application process.

Additional Task Force recommendations include:

- Requiring recipients to choose a primary doctor and a primary pharmacist, similar to managed care plans.

- Allowing elected comptrollers, treasurers, or other appointed officials to audit Medicaid claims.
- Preventing individuals from being forced to go to other counties or states for long-term care.

Currently, overall Medicaid program expenditures in New York total nearly \$52 billion a year, or approximately \$1 billion a week. New York now spends 70 percent more than the national average on Medicaid, and more than California and Texas combined.

If New York spent 60 percent more than the national average, it would reduce expenditures by \$2.2 billion, and save state taxpayers nearly \$900 million, Republicans noted.

If no action is taken, Medicaid expenditures are expected to grow 37 percent over the next four years, adding another \$5 billion to our projected budget deficit.

The Task Force report released today paints a chilling picture of a State Medicaid program rife with abuse, costing taxpayers billions of dollars a year in unnecessary or fraudulent expenditures. Shockingly, one in five New Yorkers are currently enrolled in Medicaid.

Members of the Task Force collected testimony and background information detailing the extent of Medicaid fraud in New York, including a Brooklyn dentist who billed Medicaid for 991 procedures in a single day -- even pulling and filling all 32 teeth on one patient -- as well as a physician who prescribed \$11.5 million worth of a synthetic hormone popular with bodybuilders.

In addition, Medicaid was billed 153 times by an ambulance company that transported a single passenger two to three times a week to the doctor for an entire year. Typically, Medicaid covers up to \$31 dollars each way for ambulance rides, however, in many of these instances the State paid for a ride that never took place. Out of all 50 states, New York spent the most on transporting patients to hospital and doctor's appointments, approximately \$316 million in one year alone.

Instead of scaling back the State's generous Medicaid program or stepping up efforts to eliminate fraud, the 2009-10 state budget approved by the Governor and legislative Democrats eliminated the eligibility requirements for face-to-face interviews, finger-imaging and asset tests for applicants for Medicaid that are conducted by counties. The interviews are intended to ensure accountability in the system, but will no longer be required as of April 2010. In addition, counties have been encouraged by the State's Department of Health to relax eligibility requirements to allow many more individuals to qualify.

"Medicaid costs a billion dollars a week in New York. It's gobbling up taxpayer dollars and local resources in alarming and unsustainable ways," Senator George Winner said. "Why can't we put a stop to the scams and rip-offs that cost taxpayers hundreds of millions, if not billions of dollars? We need a 'zero tolerance' policy, and we need it now."

"Medicaid waste, fraud and abuse should never be tolerated in New York State, as the cost to the taxpayer is just too great, and now more than ever in these trying economic times, we must do something about it. This initial report of the Senate Republican Task Force on Medicaid Fraud and Reform has set forth a plan to reduce and eliminate this throughout the

Empire State. As a member of the Task Force, my colleagues and I fully understand that we are charged with bringing about change to the current Medicaid system and at the same time to save New York State money. We will stop at nothing less," Senator Marty Golden said.

"Medicaid fraud is costing taxpayers billions of dollars every year," said Senator Charles Fuschillo. "The State needs to be doing more to recover these dollars and make sure they are being spent appropriately, and not lost to fraud. I applaud the work of those on the Task Force, and hope these reforms will be adopted so that New York State can further prosecute Medicaid fraud."

"Medicaid is the largest part of our state budget, and a huge burden on localities," said Senator Hugh Farley. "If we are going to do anything to solve our fiscal crisis, Medicaid fraud and Medicaid reform have to be addressed."

"Looking at Medicaid spending in New York, it is clear that a ticking time bomb is about to explode," said Senator Michael Nozzolio. "New York's Medicaid program is larger than the total budgets of forty-three other States. It costs twice as much as California's program, even though California covers more people! New York State's Medicaid program is unsustainable in its current form, putting other programs relied on by taxpayers in jeopardy and driving up local property taxes. Clearly, immediate action must be taken to reduce the cost of this program."

“At a time when millions of New Yorkers are struggling to make ends meet, it is critical that we root out every penny of fraud, waste, and abuse. These straightforward, commonsense proposals on Medicaid reform will provide care for people in need, while addressing New York’s current fiscal crisis and giving taxpayers peace of mind,” said Senator Vincent Leibell.

"Medicaid fraud is like a Pacman eating everything in sight, costing taxpayers \$5 billion this year alone," said Senator Michael Ranzenhofer. "Reinstating face-to-face interviews and finger-imaging and permitting District Attorneys to actively pursue fraud are a few of the many findings of the Task Force. Over the next few months, I will work closely with my Senate colleagues to implement these reforms to reduce Medicaid fraud's burden on taxpayers."

Senate Republicans have long been at the forefront of efforts to reform Medicaid to achieve significant savings for taxpayers, and won passage of a 2006 law that capped the growth in the county share of Medicaid costs, saving counties hundreds of millions of dollars.

In 2006, the Senate also passed legislation sponsored by Senator Skelos, which was enacted into law, that:

- Created a new, independent Office of Medicaid Inspector General by consolidating responsibilities and staff from six agencies into the new Office and empowering the Medicaid Inspector General with the ability to detect, investigate and recover improper Medicaid payments;
- Provided county governments with new incentives and access to information to become active partners in the fight against Medicaid fraud;
- Enhanced the capacity of the Department of Health and Office of Medicaid Inspector General to fight fraud with new, state-of-the-art technology;
- Established new protocols and procedures to ensure the effective sharing of information and evidence regarding Medicaid fraud between the Office of Medicaid Inspector General, the Attorney General's Medicaid Fraud Control Unit, county governments and district attorneys;
- Required health care institutions to implement corporate compliance programs and allowing providers to request advisory opinions to ensure proper billing practices, and
- Created new Health Care Fraud offenses to aid in the criminal prosecution of Medicaid fraud.

Along with Senator Hannon, members of the Senate Republican Task Force on Medicaid Fraud and Reform include Senators George Winner (R-C-I, Elmira), Charles Fuschillo (R, Merrick), Michael Nozzolio (R-C, Fayette), Mike Ranzenhofer (R-C-I, Amherst), Hugh Farley (R-C, Schenectady), Martin Golden (R-C, Brooklyn) and Vincent Leibell (R-C-I, Patterson).



The Task Force's recommendations were based on, but not limited to, testimony provided by County Executives and County District Attorneys at a March 8th public forum.

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